

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 6-K

REPORT OF FOREIGN PRIVATE ISSUER PURSUANT TO RULE 13a-16 OR 15d-16 UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the month of May 2024

Commission File Number: 001-31819

Gold Reserve Inc.

(Translation of registrant's name into English)

999 W. Riverside Avenue, Suite 401
Spokane, Washington 99201
(Address of principal executive office)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover of Form 20-F or Form 40-F. Form 20-F Form 40-F

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(1):

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(7):

INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS FORM 6-K REPORT

On May 29, 2024, Gold Reserve Inc. (the “Company”) filed its Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Management’s Discussion and Analysis and related management certifications with Canadian securities regulatory authorities. Copies of these documents are furnished as Exhibits to this Report on Form 6-K.

This Report on Form 6-K and the exhibits attached hereto are hereby incorporated by reference into the Company’s effective registration statements (including any prospectuses forming a part of such registration statements) on file with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”) and are to be a part thereof from the date on which this report is filed, to the extent not superseded by documents or reports subsequently filed or furnished.

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

The information presented or incorporated by reference in this report, other than statements of historical fact, are, or could be, “forward-looking statements” (within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) or “forward-looking information” (within the meaning of applicable Canadian provincial and territorial securities laws) (collectively referred to herein as “forward-looking statements”) that state the Company’s and its management’s intentions, hopes, beliefs, expectations or predictions for the future.

Forward-looking statements are necessarily based upon a number of estimates, expectations, and assumptions that, while considered reasonable by the Company and its management at this time, are inherently subject to significant business, economic and competitive uncertainties and contingencies. The Company cautions that such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other risks that may cause the actual outcomes, financial results, performance or achievements to be materially different from those expressed or implied therein, many of which are outside its control. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date made, and any such forward-looking statements are not intended to provide any assurances as to future results. The Company believes its estimates, expectations and assumptions are reasonable, but there can be no assurance those reflected herein will be achieved. Accordingly, readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties, as well as assumptions, including those set out herein, that may never materialize, prove incorrect or materialize other than as currently contemplated which could cause our results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. The words “believe,” “anticipate,” “expect,” “intend,” “estimate,” “plan,” “may,” “could” and other similar expressions that are predictions of or indicate future events and future trends, which do not relate to historical matters, identify forward-looking statements, although not all forward-looking statements contain these words. Any such forward-looking statements are not intended to provide any assurances as to future results.

Numerous factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those described in the forward-looking statements, any of which could adversely affect the Company, including, without limitation:

- risks associated with recovering funds (including related costs associated therewith) under the Company’s settlement agreement (the “Settlement Agreement”) with the government of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (“Venezuela”) or its various proceedings against the government of Venezuela, including (a) the potential ability of the Company to obtain funds as a result of the writ of attachment fieri facias granted by the U.S. District Court for the District of Delaware with respect to shares of PDV Holdings, Inc. (“PDVH”), which was served on PDVH by the U.S. Marshal on April 5, 2024, and whereby the Company may potentially enforce its September 2014 arbitral award (the “Award”) and corresponding November 2015 U.S. judgment by obtaining proceeds from the potential sale of PDVH shares, and the potential ability of the Company to obtain the funds that the Lisbon District Court attached in Portugal on the Company’s requests, and (b) the Company’s ability to repatriate any funds obtained in the Lisbon proceedings, or any funds owed to the Company under the settlement arrangements that may become available;
- risks associated with sanctions imposed by the U.S. and Canadian governments, including without limitation those targeting Venezuela;
- risks associated with whether the Company is able to obtain (or get results from) relief from such sanctions, including whether and to what extent the U.S. Office of Foreign Asset Control grants licenses with respect to any court-ordered sale of PDVH shares, including timing and terms of such licenses;

- Venezuela’s breach of the Company’s Settlement Agreement with it, with respect to its obligations to the Company in connection with the joint venture entity Empresa Mixta Ecosocialista Siembra Minera, S.A. (“Siembra Minera”);
- risks associated with the timing and ability to contest, reverse or otherwise alter the resolution of the Venezuela Ministry of Mines to revoke the mining rights held by Siembra Minera for alleged non-compliance with certain Venezuelan mining regulations (the “Resolution”), with various Venezuelan authorities;
- risks associated with Venezuela’s ongoing failure to honor its commitments associated with the formation, financing and operation of Siembra Minera and the inability of the Company and Venezuela to overcome certain obstacles associated with the Siembra Minera project;
- risks associated with the breach by Venezuela of one or more of the terms of the underlying agreements governing the formation of Siembra Minera and the future development of the Siembra Minera project by Venezuela;
- risks associated with changes in law in Venezuela, including the recent enactment of the *Law for Protection of the Assets, Rights, and Interests of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela and its Entities Abroad*, which negatively impacts the ability of the Company to carry on activities in Venezuela, including safety and security of personnel, the repatriation of funds and other factors identified herein;
- risks associated with the fact that the Company has no revenue producing operations at this time and its future working capital position is dependent upon the collection of amounts due pursuant to the Settlement Agreement and/or Award or the Company’s ability to raise additional funds from the capital markets or other external sources;
- risks associated with activist campaigns, including potential costs and distraction of management and the directors’ time and attention related thereto that would otherwise be spent on other matters including contesting the Resolution;
- risks associated with potential tax, accounting or financial impacts, including any potential income tax liabilities in addition to those currently recorded, that may result from the current (or any future) audits of our tax filings by U.S. and Canadian tax authorities; and
- risks associated with any cybersecurity or data privacy incidents affecting the Company or its third-party service providers.

This list is not exhaustive of the factors that may affect any of the Company’s forward-looking statements.

Investors are cautioned not to put undue reliance on forward-looking statements, and investors should not infer that there has been no change in our affairs since the date of this report that would warrant any modification of any forward-looking statement made in this document, other documents periodically filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”), the Ontario Securities Commission or other securities regulators or presented on the Company’s website. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date made. Investors are urged to read the Company’s filings with U.S. and Canadian securities regulatory agencies, which can be viewed online at www.sec.gov and www.sedarplus.ca, respectively.

These risks and uncertainties, and additional risk factors that could cause results to differ materially from forward-looking statements, are more fully described in the Company’s latest Annual Report on Form 40-F, including, but limited to, the section entitled “Risk Factors” therein, and in the Company’s other filings with the SEC and Canadian securities regulatory agencies, which can be viewed online at www.sec.gov and www.sedarplus.ca, respectively. Consider these factors carefully in evaluating the forward-looking statements. All subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to the Company, the Company’s management, or other persons acting on the Company’s behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by this notice. The Company disclaims any intent or obligation to update publicly or otherwise revise any forward-looking statements or the foregoing list of assumptions or factors, whether, as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, subject to its disclosure obligations under applicable rules and regulations promulgated by the SEC and applicable Canadian provincial and territorial securities laws. Any forward-looking information contained herein is presented for the purpose of assisting investors in understanding the Company’s expected financial and operational performance and results as at and for the periods ended on the dates presented in the Company’s plans and objectives and may not be appropriate for other purposes.

EXHIBIT INDEX

| <u>Exhibit No.</u> | <u>Description</u> |
|--------------------|---|
| 99.1 | March 31, 2024 Interim Consolidated Financial Statements* |
| 99.2 | March 31, 2024 Management's Discussion and Analysis* |
| 99.3 | Chief Executive Officer's Certification of Interim Filings* |
| 99.4 | Chief Financial Officer's Certification of Interim Filings* |

* Furnished herewith

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Date: May 29, 2024

GOLD RESERVE INC. (Registrant)

By: /s/ David P. Onzay
David P. Onzay, its Chief Financial Officer
and its Principal Financial and Accounting Officer

Exhibit 99.1

GOLD RESERVE INC.
March 31, 2024
Interim Consolidated Financial Statements
U.S. Dollars
(unaudited)

GOLD RESERVE INC.
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)

| | March 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Current Assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents (Note 3) | \$ 8,748,403 | \$ 8,529,162 |
| Term deposits (Note 4) | 27,458,553 | 29,361,215 |
| Marketable equity securities (Note 5) | 2,106,668 | 1,175,892 |
| Prepaid expense and other | 77,028 | 289,488 |
| Total current assets | 38,390,652 | 39,355,757 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net (Note 6) | 380,512 | 384,390 |
| Total assets | \$ 38,771,164 | \$ 39,740,147 |
| LIABILITIES | | |
| Current Liabilities: | | |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | \$ 1,372,106 | \$ 713,485 |
| Income tax payable (Note 9) | 9,902,822 | 9,707,779 |
| Severance accrual (Note 8) | – | 743,511 |
| Total current liabilities | 11,274,928 | 11,164,775 |
| Total liabilities | 11,274,928 | 11,164,775 |
| SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | | |
| Serial preferred stock, without par value | | |
| Authorized: | Unlimited | |
| Issued: | None | |
| Common shares | 302,950,305 | 302,681,173 |
| Class A common shares, without par value | | |
| Authorized: | Unlimited | |
| Issued and outstanding: | 2024...99,668,711 | 2023...99,548,711 |
| Contributed surplus | 20,625,372 | 20,625,372 |
| Stock options (Note 8) | 23,708,349 | 23,661,590 |
| Accumulated deficit | (319,787,790) | (318,392,763) |
| Total shareholders' equity | 27,496,236 | 28,575,372 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ 38,771,164 | \$ 39,740,147 |

Contingencies (Notes 2 and 8)
Subsequent Events (Note 10)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim consolidated financial statements.

Approved by the Board of Directors:

/s/ James P. Tunkey

/s/ Yves M. Gagnon

GOLD RESERVE INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE LOSS
(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)

| | Three Months Ended | |
|--|---------------------------|----------------|
| | March 31, | |
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| INCOME (LOSS) | | |
| Interest income | \$ 471,950 | \$ 457,330 |
| Unrealized gain on equity securities (Note 5) | 930,776 | 35,932 |
| Foreign currency loss | (9,738) | (5,305) |
| | 1,392,988 | 487,957 |
| EXPENSES | | |
| Corporate general and administrative (Notes 2 and 8) | 1,060,683 | 1,053,080 |
| Legal and accounting | 677,581 | 293,970 |
| Enforcement of Arbitral Award (Note 2) | 847,934 | 183,931 |
| Exploration costs | 6,774 | 10,434 |
| Equipment holding costs | - | 40,608 |
| | 2,592,972 | 1,582,023 |
| Net loss before income tax for the period | \$ (1,199,984) | \$ (1,094,066) |
| Income tax expense (Note 9) | (195,043) | - |
| | \$ (1,395,027) | \$ (1,094,066) |
| Net loss per share, basic and diluted | \$ (0.01) | \$ (0.01) |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding, basic and diluted | 99,563,216 | 99,547,710 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim consolidated financial statements.

GOLD RESERVE INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY
(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)

For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

| | Common Shares | | Contributed Surplus | Stock Options | Accumulated Deficit |
|--|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| | Number | Amount | | | |
| Balance, December 31, 2023 | 99,548,711 | \$ 302,681,173 | \$ 20,625,372 | \$ 23,661,590 | \$ (318,392,763) |
| Net loss for the period | - | - | - | - | (1,395,027) |
| Stock option compensation (Note 8) | - | - | - | 123,891 | - |
| Share issuance - stock option exercise | 120,000 | 269,132 | - | (77,132) | - |
| Balance, March 31, 2024 | 99,668,711 | \$ 302,950,305 | \$ 20,625,372 | \$ 23,708,349 | \$ (319,787,790) |

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Balance, December 31, 2022 | 99,547,710 | \$ 302,679,682 | \$ 20,625,372 | \$ 23,561,301 | \$ (295,273,771) |
| Net loss for the period | - | - | - | - | (1,094,066) |
| Stock option compensation (Note 8) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Balance, March 31, 2023 | 99,547,710 | \$ 302,679,682 | \$ 20,625,372 | \$ 23,561,301 | \$ (296,367,837) |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim consolidated financial statements.

GOLD RESERVE INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)

| | Three Months Ended | |
|---|---------------------------|----------------|
| | March 31, | |
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities: | | |
| Net loss for the period | \$ (1,395,027) | \$ (1,094,066) |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities: | | |
| Stock option compensation | 123,891 | – |
| Depreciation | 3,878 | 16,149 |
| Unrealized gain on marketable equity securities | (930,776) | (35,932) |
| Amortized interest on term deposits | (411,206) | (384,378) |
| Changes in non-cash working capital: | | |
| Increase in interest on income tax payable | 195,043 | – |
| Decrease in severance accrual | (743,511) | (531,981) |
| Net decrease (increase) in prepaid expense and other | 212,460 | 328,139 |
| Net increase (decrease) in payables and accrued expenses | 658,621 | (134,863) |
| Net cash used in operating activities | (2,286,627) | (1,836,932) |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities: | | |
| Purchase of term deposits | (6,235,307) | (13,077,305) |
| Proceeds from maturity of term deposits | 8,549,175 | 10,200,000 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | 2,313,868 | (2,877,305) |
| Cash Flows from Financing Activities: | | |
| Proceeds from the exercise of stock options | 192,000 | – |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | 192,000 | – |
| Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents: | | |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 219,241 | (4,714,237) |
| Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of period | 8,529,162 | 15,380,489 |
| Cash and cash equivalents - end of period | \$ 8,748,403 | \$ 10,666,252 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim consolidated financial statements.

Note 1. The Company and Significant Accounting Policies:

Gold Reserve Inc. ("Gold Reserve," the "Company," "we," "us," or "our") has historically been engaged in the business of evaluating, acquiring, exploring and developing mining projects and was incorporated in 1998 under the laws of the Yukon Territory, Canada and continued to Alberta, Canada in September 2014.

Gold Reserve Inc. is the successor issuer to Gold Reserve Corporation which was incorporated in 1956. The Company's primary activities include those related to corporate and legal activities associated with the collection of the unpaid balance of the Award (defined below, see Note 2) and matters related to the Siembra Minera project (the "Siembra Minera Project").

The U.S. and Canadian governments have imposed various sanctions (the "Sanctions") targeting the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela ("Venezuela"). The Sanctions, in aggregate, essentially prevent any dealings with Venezuelan government or state-owned or controlled entities and prohibit directors, management and employees of the Company who are U.S. Persons from dealing with certain Venezuelan individuals or entering into certain transactions.

The Sanctions imposed by the U.S. government generally block all property of the government of Venezuela and prohibit directors, management and employees of the Company who are U.S. Persons (as defined by U.S. Sanction statutes) from dealing with the Venezuelan government and/or state-owned/controlled entities, entering into certain transactions or dealing with Specially Designated Nationals and target corruption in, among other identified sectors, the gold sector of the Venezuelan economy.

The Sanctions imposed by the Canadian government include asset freezes and prohibitions on dealings with certain named Venezuelan officials under the Special Economic Measures (Venezuela) Regulations of the *Special Economic Measures Act* and the *Justice for Victims of Corrupt Foreign Officials Regulations* of the *Justice for Victims of Corrupt Foreign Officials Act (Sergei Magnitsky Law)*.

The cumulative impact of the Sanctions continues to prohibit or restrict the Company from working with Venezuelan government officials with respect to the Settlement Agreement (defined below) and/or payment of the remaining balance of the Award plus interest and /or pursuing remedies with respect to the Resolution (defined below) by the Venezuelan Ministry of Mines to revoke the mining rights in connection with the Siembra Minera Project and/or finance, develop and operate the Siembra Minera Project.

Basis of Presentation and Principles of Consolidation. These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("U.S. GAAP"). The statements include the accounts of the Company, Gold Reserve Corporation and three Barbadian subsidiaries one of which was formed to hold our equity interest in Empresa Mixta Ecosocialista Siembra Minera, S.A. ("Siembra Minera") which is beneficially owned 55% by a Venezuelan state-owned entity and 45% by Gold Reserve. Our investment in Siembra Minera is accounted for as an equity investment. All subsidiaries are wholly owned. All intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated on consolidation. Our policy is to consolidate those subsidiaries where control exists.

Cash and Cash Equivalents. We consider short-term, highly liquid investments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents for purposes of reporting cash equivalents and cash flows. The cost of these investments approximates fair value. We manage the exposure of our cash and cash equivalents to credit risk by diversifying our cash holdings (See Note 3).

Exploration and Development Costs. Exploration costs incurred in locating areas of potential mineralization or evaluating properties or working interests with specific areas of potential mineralization are expensed as incurred. Development costs of proven mining properties not yet producing are capitalized at cost and classified as capitalized development costs under property, plant and equipment. Mineral property acquisition costs are capitalized and holding costs of such properties are charged to operations during the period if no significant exploration or development activities are being conducted on the related properties. Upon commencement of production, capitalized exploration and development costs would be amortized based on the estimated proven and probable reserves benefited. Mineral properties determined to be impaired or that are abandoned are written-down to the estimated fair value. Carrying values do not necessarily reflect present or future values.

Property, Plant and Equipment. Property, plant and equipment are recorded at cost and depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives, except for equipment not yet placed into use. The cost and accumulated depreciation of assets retired or sold are removed from the accounts and any resulting gain or loss is reflected in operations. Furniture, office equipment and leasehold improvements are depreciated using the straight-line method over five to ten years.

Impairment of Long-Lived Assets. We review long-lived assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of the assets may not be recoverable. If the sum of the expected future net cash flows to be generated from the use or eventual disposition of a long-lived asset (undiscounted and without interest charges) is less than the carrying amount of the asset, an impairment loss is recognized based on a determination of the asset's fair value. Fair value is generally determined by discounting estimated cash flows based on market participant expectations of those future cash flows, or applying a market approach that uses market prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving comparable assets.

Foreign Currency. The U.S. dollar is our (and our foreign subsidiaries') functional currency. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in a foreign currency are translated into U.S. dollars at the rates of exchange in effect at the balance sheet dates. Non-monetary assets and liabilities are translated at historical rates and revenue and expense items are translated at average exchange rates during the reporting period, except for depreciation which is translated at historical rates. Translation gains and losses are included in the statement of operations.

Stock Based Compensation. We maintain an equity incentive plan which provides for the grant of stock options to purchase Class A common shares. We use the fair value method of accounting for stock options. The fair value of options granted to employees is computed using the Black-Scholes method as described in Note 9 and is expensed over the vesting period of the option. For non-employees, the fair value of stock-based compensation is recorded as an expense over the vesting period or upon completion of performance. Consideration paid for shares on exercise of stock options, in addition to the fair value attributable to stock options granted, is credited to capital stock. Stock options granted under the plan become fully vested and exercisable upon a change of control.

Income Taxes. We use the liability method of accounting for income taxes. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are determined based on the differences between the tax basis of assets and liabilities and those amounts reported in the financial statements. The deferred tax assets or liabilities are calculated using the enacted tax rates expected to apply in the periods in which the differences are expected to be settled. Deferred tax assets are recognized to the extent that they are considered more likely than not to be realized.

Uncertain Tax Positions. We record uncertain tax positions based on a two-step process that separates recognition from measurement. The first step is determining whether a tax position has met the recognition threshold which requires that the Company determine if it is more likely than not that it will sustain the tax benefit taken or expected to be taken in the event of a dispute with taxing authorities. The second step, for those positions meeting the "more likely than not" threshold, is to recognize the largest amount of benefit that is greater than 50 percent likely to be realized upon settlement with taxing authorities. Management periodically evaluates positions taken in tax returns in situations in which applicable tax regulation is subject to interpretation. The Company establishes provisions where appropriate on the basis of amounts expected to be received from or paid to tax authorities.

Use of Estimates. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Net Income (Loss) Per Share. Basic net income (loss) per share is computed by dividing net income (loss) by the weighted average number of Class A common shares outstanding during each period. Diluted net income per share reflects the potentially dilutive effects of outstanding stock options. In periods in which a loss is incurred, the effect of potential issuances of shares under stock options would be anti-dilutive, and therefore basic and diluted losses per share are the same in those periods. The Company classifies interest and penalties on underpayment of income tax as income tax expense.

Marketable Equity Securities. The Company's marketable equity securities are reported at fair value with changes in fair value included in the statement of operations.

Equity accounted investments. Investments in incorporated entities in which the Company has the ability to exercise significant influence over the investee are accounted for by the equity method.

Financial Instruments. Marketable equity securities are measured at fair value at each reporting date, with the change in value recognized in the statement of operations as a gain or loss. Cash and cash equivalents, term deposits, deposits, advances and receivables are accounted for at amortized cost which approximates fair value (See Notes 3 and 4). Accounts payable and contingent value rights are recorded at amortized cost which approximates fair value.

Note 2. Enforcement of Arbitral Award:

In October 2009 we initiated a claim (the "Brisas Arbitration") under the Additional Facility Rules of the International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes ("ICSID") to obtain compensation for the losses caused by the actions of Venezuela that terminated our previous mining project known as the "Brisas Project." On September 22, 2014, we were granted an Arbitral Award (the "Award") totaling \$740.3 million.

In July 2016, we signed the Settlement Agreement, subsequently amended, whereby Venezuela agreed among other things to pay us a total of approximately \$1.032 billion which is comprised of \$792 million to satisfy the Award (including interest) and \$240 million for the purchase of our mining data related to the Brisas Project (the "Mining Data") in a series of payments ending on or before June 15, 2019 (the "Settlement Agreement"). As agreed, the first \$240 million received by Gold Reserve from Venezuela has been recognized as proceeds from the sale of the Mining Data. Venezuela has been in breach of the Settlement Agreement since 2018. The Company is pursuing enforcement of the Award through legal proceedings in the United States and Portugal.

To date, the Company has received payments of approximately \$254 million pursuant to the Settlement Agreement. Venezuela is in breach of the Settlement Agreement and the Company is pursuing enforcement of the Award in the United States and other jurisdictions (which includes collection efforts). The remaining unpaid amount due from Venezuela pursuant to the Award totals an estimated \$1.076 billion (including interest) as of March 31, 2024. In relation to the unpaid amount due from Venezuela, the Company has not recognized an Award receivable or associated liabilities on its financial statements which would include taxes, bonus plan and contingent value right payments, described below, as management has not yet determined that payment from Venezuela is probable. While collection efforts continue, including legal proceedings in the United States and Portugal, the timing and amount of any funds collected under the Award, if any, is not yet probable as at March 31, 2024. This judgment was based on various factors including the Sanctions imposed on Venezuela, the current economic and political instability in Venezuela, the history of non-payment by Venezuela under the terms of the Settlement Agreement. The Award receivable and any associated liabilities will be recognized when, in management's judgment, it is probable that payment from Venezuela will occur.

The interest rate provided for on any unpaid amounts pursuant to the Award (less legal costs and expenses) is specified as LIBOR plus 2%, compounded annually. With the phase out of LIBOR, the U.S. Congress enacted the Adjustable Interest Rate (LIBOR) Act to establish a process for replacing LIBOR in existing contracts. The U.S. Federal Reserve Board adopted a final rule that implements the Adjustable Interest Rate (LIBOR) Act by identifying benchmark rates based on the Secured Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR) that replaced LIBOR in certain financial contracts after June 30, 2023. Accordingly, effective July 1, 2023, the Company began calculating the interest due on the unpaid amount of the Award using a benchmark replacement rate based on SOFR plus two percent.

We have Contingent Value Rights ("CVRs") outstanding that entitle the holders to an aggregate of 5.466% of certain proceeds from Venezuela associated with the collection of the Award and/or sale of Mining Data or an enterprise sale, as such terms are defined in the CVRs (the "Proceeds"), less amounts for certain specified obligations (as defined in the CVR), as well as a bonus plan as described below. As of March 31, 2024, the total cumulative obligation payable pursuant to the terms of the CVR from the sale of the Mining Data and collection of the Award was approximately \$10 million, substantially all of which has been paid to the CVR holders.

We maintain a bonus plan (the "Bonus Plan") which is intended to compensate the participants, including executive officers, employees, directors and consultants for their past and present contributions to the Company. The bonus pool under the Bonus Plan is comprised of the gross proceeds collected or the fair value of any consideration realized less applicable taxes multiplied by 1.28% of the first \$200 million and 6.4% thereafter. The bonus pool is determined substantially the same as Net Proceeds for the CVR. As of March 31, 2024, the total cumulative obligation payable pursuant to the terms of the Bonus Plan from the sale of the Mining Data and collection of the Award was approximately \$4.4 million, all of which has been paid to the Bonus Plan participants.

Due to U.S. and Canadian Sanctions and the uncertainty of transferring the remaining amounts due from Venezuela to bank accounts outside of Venezuela, management only considers those funds received by the Company into its North American bank accounts as funds available for purposes of the CVR and Bonus Plan cash distributions.

Following receipt, if any, of additional funds pursuant to the Award and after applicable payments to CVR holders and Bonus Plan participants, we expect to distribute to our shareholders a substantial majority of any remaining amounts, subject to applicable regulatory requirements and retaining sufficient reserves for operating expenses, contractual obligations, accounts payable and income taxes, and any obligations arising as a result of the collection of the remaining amount owed by Venezuela.

Note 3. Cash and Cash Equivalents:

| | March 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Bank deposits | \$ 488,466 | \$ 455,057 |
| Short term investments | 8,259,937 | 8,074,105 |
| Total | <u>\$ 8,748,403</u> | <u>\$ 8,529,162</u> |

The Company's cash and cash equivalents are predominantly held in U.S. banks and Canadian chartered banks. Short term investments include money market funds, certificates of deposit and U.S. treasury bills which mature in three months or less.

Note 4. Term Deposits:

| | March 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| U.S. Treasury Bills | \$ 23,368,358 | \$ 25,407,439 |
| Certificates of deposit | 4,090,195 | 3,953,776 |
| | <u>\$ 27,458,553</u> | <u>\$ 29,361,215</u> |

The Company has term deposits which are classified as held to maturity, carried at amortized cost and have original maturities of greater than 3 months and less than 12 months. Term deposits consist of U.S. treasury bills purchased at a discount and amortized to face value over their respective terms and certificates of deposit. During the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company recorded non-cash interest income of \$411,206 and \$384,378, respectively, related to the amortization of discount on term deposits.

Note 5. Marketable Securities:

| | March 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|
| <u>Equity securities</u> | | |
| Fair value and carrying value at beginning of period | \$ 1,175,892 | \$ 98,053 |
| Increase in fair value | 930,776 | 1,077,839 |
| Fair value and carrying value at balance sheet date | <u>\$ 2,106,668</u> | <u>\$ 1,175,892</u> |

Marketable equity securities are classified as trading securities and accounted for at fair value, based on quoted market prices with unrealized gains or losses recorded within "Income (Loss)" in the Consolidated Statements of Operations.

Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 820 establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three broad levels: Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities, Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are directly or indirectly observable for the asset or liability and Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability that reflect the entity's own assumptions. The fair values of the Company's marketable equity securities as at the balance sheet date are based on Level 1 inputs.

Note 6. Property, Plant and Equipment:

| | <u>Cost</u> | <u>Accumulated Depreciation</u> | <u>Net</u> |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| March 31, 2024 | | | |
| Furniture and office equipment | \$ 423,813 | \$ (393,301) | \$ 30,512 |
| Transportation equipment | 326,788 | (326,788) | – |
| Leasehold improvements | 29,390 | (29,390) | – |
| Mineral property | 350,000 | – | 350,000 |
| | <u>\$ 1,129,991</u> | <u>\$ (749,479)</u> | <u>\$ 380,512</u> |

| | <u>Cost</u> | <u>Accumulated Depreciation</u> | <u>Net</u> |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| December 31, 2023 | | | |
| Furniture and office equipment | 423,813 | (389,423) | 34,390 |
| Transportation equipment | 326,788 | (326,788) | – |
| Leasehold improvements | 29,390 | (29,390) | – |
| Mineral property | 350,000 | – | 350,000 |
| | <u>\$ 1,129,991</u> | <u>\$ (745,601)</u> | <u>\$ 384,390</u> |

We evaluate our equipment and mineral property to determine whether events or changes in circumstances have occurred that may indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable. No impairment write-downs of property, plant and equipment were recorded during the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023.

Note 7. 401(k) Plan:

The 401(k) Plan, formerly entitled the KSOP Plan, was originally adopted in 1990 and was most recently restated effective January 1, 2021. The purpose of the 401(k) Plan is to offer retirement benefits to eligible employees of the Company. The 401(k) Plan provides for a salary deferral, a non-elective contribution of 3% of each eligible Participant's annual compensation and discretionary contributions. Allocation of Class A common shares or cash to participants' accounts, subject to certain limitations, is at the discretion of the Board. Cash contributions for the 2023 plan year were approximately \$103,000. As of March 31, 2024, no contributions by the Company had been made for the 2024 plan year.

Note 8. Stock Based Compensation Plans:

Equity Incentive Plan

The Company's equity incentive plan provides for the grant of stock options to purchase up to a maximum of 9,939,500 of the Company's Class A common shares. As of March 31, 2024, there were 2,076,107 options available for grant. Grants are made for terms of up to ten years with vesting periods as required by the TSX Venture Exchange and as may be determined by the Board or a committee of the Board established pursuant to the equity incentive plan.

Stock option transactions for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

| | 2024 | | 2023 | |
|---|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|
| | Shares | Weighted Average Exercise Price | Shares | Weighted Average Exercise Price |
| Options outstanding - beginning of period | 7,722,392 | \$ 2.04 | 7,578,393 | \$ 2.03 |
| Options granted | 140,000 | 3.18 | - | - |
| Options exercised | (120,000) | 1.60 | - | - |
| Options outstanding - end of period | 7,742,392 | \$ 2.06 | 7,578,393 | \$ 2.03 |
| Options exercisable - end of period | 7,742,392 | \$ 2.06 | 7,578,393 | \$ 2.03 |

The following table relates to stock options at March 31, 2024:

| Outstanding Options | | | | | Exercisable Options | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Exercise Price | Number | Weighted Average Exercise Price | Aggregate Intrinsic Value | Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term (Years) | Number | Weighted Average Exercise Price | Aggregate Intrinsic Value | Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term (Years) |
| \$0.99 - \$1.28 | 358,999 | \$1.07 | \$ 697,718 | 8.59 | 358,999 | \$1.07 | \$ 697,718 | 8.59 |
| \$1.60 - \$1.60 | 2,863,750 | \$1.60 | 4,037,888 | 7.51 | 2,863,750 | \$1.60 | 4,037,888 | 7.51 |
| \$1.61 - \$1.93 | 435,000 | \$1.77 | 539,350 | 5.53 | 435,000 | \$1.77 | 539,350 | 5.53 |
| \$2.39 - \$2.52 | 3,514,643 | \$2.40 | 2,160,229 | 3.16 | 3,514,643 | \$2.40 | 2,160,229 | 3.16 |
| \$3.15 - \$3.26 | 570,000 | \$3.21 | - | 2.95 | 570,000 | \$3.21 | - | 2.95 |
| \$0.99 - \$3.26 | 7,742,392 | \$2.06 | \$ 7,435,185 | 5.14 | 7,742,392 | \$2.06 | \$ 7,435,185 | 5.14 |

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company granted 140,000 stock options and recorded non-cash compensation during the three months ended March 31, 2024 of \$123,891 upon the vesting of stock options granted during the period.

The weighted average fair value of the options granted in 2024 was calculated as \$0.88. The fair value of options granted was determined using the Black-Scholes model based on the following weighted average assumptions:

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| Risk free interest rate | 4.67% |
| Expected term | 1.5 years |
| Expected volatility | 52% |
| Dividend yield | Nil |

The risk free interest rate is based on the US Treasury rate on the date of grant for a period equal to the expected term of the option. The expected term is based on historical exercise experience and projected post-vesting behavior. The expected volatility is based on historical volatility of our common stock over a period equal to the expected term of the option.

Change of Control Agreements

The Company maintains change of control agreements with certain officers and a consultant. A Change of Control is generally defined as one or more of the following: the acquisition by any individual, entity or group, of beneficial ownership of 25 percent of the voting power of the Company's outstanding Common Shares; a change in the composition of the Board that causes less than a majority of the current directors of the Board to be members of the incoming board; reorganization, merger or consolidation or sale or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company; liquidation or dissolution of the Company; or any other event the Board reasonably determines constitutes a Change of Control. As of March 31, 2024, the amount payable to participants under the change of control agreements, in the event of a Change of Control, was approximately \$5.3 million, which has not been recognized herein as no event of a change of control has been triggered as of the date of this report.

Senior Management Employment Agreements

In the fourth quarter of 2021, the Company and certain members of senior management entered into employment agreements as part of a three-year cost reduction program. The plan provides for the reduction of cash compensation and the payment of an incentive bonus upon the achievement of specific objectives related to the development of the Company's business and prospects in Venezuela within certain time frames. As of March 31, 2024, the estimated maximum amount payable under the plan in the event of the achievement of the specific objectives was approximately \$1.6 million. This amount has not been recognized herein and will only be recognized when, in management's judgment, it is probable the specific objectives will be achieved. The plan also provides for severance payments upon the occurrence of certain events resulting in termination of employment. As of December 31, 2023, the Company had accrued a liability for a severance payment of approximately \$0.7 million. This amount was included in general and administrative expense for the year ended December 31, 2023 and was paid during the first quarter of 2024.

Note 9. Income Tax:

Income tax benefit (expense) for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 differs from the amount that would result from applying Canadian tax rates to net loss before taxes. These differences result from the items noted below:

| | 2024 | | 2023 | |
|--|--------------|------|------------|------|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| Income tax benefit based on Canadian tax rates | \$ 299,996 | 25 | \$ 273,517 | 25 |
| Difference due to: | | | | |
| Different tax rates on foreign subsidiaries | 18,572 | 3 | (43,330) | (4) |
| Non-deductible expenses | (26,279) | (4) | (110) | - |
| Change in valuation allowance and other | (292,289) | (24) | (230,077) | (21) |
| Interest on income tax payable | (195,043) | (28) | - | - |
| Income tax expense | \$ (195,043) | (28) | \$ - | - |

The Company recorded income tax expense of \$195,043 and nil during the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023. Income tax expense in 2024 was a result of interest related to the 2023 derecognition of previously recognized tax benefits as outlined below.

The 2017 through 2020 tax filings of the Company's U.S. subsidiary are under examination by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). Additionally, Canada Revenue Agency (CRA) is examining the Company's 2018 and 2019 international transactions. The Company has received Notices of Proposed Adjustment (NOPA) from the IRS proposing to (i) disallow the worthless stock deductions (related to investments in the Brisas project) taken by the Company's U.S. subsidiary for the 2017 tax year and (ii) tax income on or related to the Award that may be received by the Company in the future.

ASC 740-10-25 requires that the Company recognize the financial statement effects of a tax position when it is more likely than not, based on the technical merits, that the position will be sustained upon examination. The tax benefits of the worthless stock deductions referred to above were previously recorded in the Company's financial statements on the basis that it was more likely than not that the tax filing position would be sustained. As of each balance sheet date, the Company reassesses the tax position and considers any changes in facts or circumstances that

indicate factors underlying the sustainability assertion have changed and whether the amount of the recognized tax benefit is still appropriate.

The Company disagrees with the IRS's position and is evaluating and considering an appeal of the NOPAs. Moreover, the Company intends to pursue the competent authority process if and when appropriate to ensure no double taxation of the Award amounts by Canada and the U.S. In 2023, the Company determined it appropriate to derecognize the tax benefit of the worthless stock deductions given the increased uncertainty the IRS's position has raised and in consideration of the ongoing CRA audit. Accordingly, the Company recognized approximately \$17.8 million in income tax expense (including interest of \$1.8 million), as a result of the reversal of an \$8.1 million income tax receivable and the recognition of an income tax payable of \$9.7 million (including interest of \$1.8 million) during the year ended December 31, 2023. In 2024, the Company recognized interest of \$0.2 million on the income tax payable.

The Company also recorded a valuation allowance to reflect the estimated amount of the deferred tax assets which may not be realized, principally due to the uncertainty of utilization of net operating losses and other carry forwards prior to expiration. The valuation allowance for deferred tax assets may be reduced if our estimate of future taxable income changes.

Determining our tax liabilities requires the interpretation of complex tax regulations and significant judgment by management. There is no assurance that the tax examinations to which we are currently subject or any appeals of the NOPAs will result in favorable outcomes.

A reconciliation of the beginning and ending amount of gross unrecognized tax benefits, exclusive of interest and penalties, is as follows:

| | March 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| Total amount of gross unrecognized tax benefits at beginning of year | \$ 16,046,894 | \$ - |
| Addition based on tax positions related to the current year | - | - |
| Addition for tax positions of prior years | - | 16,046,894 |
| Reductions for tax positions of prior years | - | - |
| Settlements | - | - |
| Total amount of gross unrecognized tax benefits at end of period | <u>\$ 16,046,894</u> | <u>\$ 16,046,894</u> |

At March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the amount of unrecognized tax benefits, inclusive of interest that, if recognized, would impact the Company's effective tax rate were \$17,993,926 and \$17,798,883, respectively. The amount of unrecognized tax benefits does not include any penalties that may be assessed.

The components of the Canadian and U.S. deferred income tax assets and liabilities as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 were as follows:

| | March 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Deferred income tax assets | | |
| Net operating loss carry forwards | \$ 42,654,043 | \$ 43,223,586 |
| Property, Plant and Equipment | (3,089) | (3,410) |
| Other | 1,651,110 | 1,615,179 |
| | <u>44,302,064</u> | <u>44,835,355</u> |
| Valuation allowance | (43,869,529) | (44,598,283) |
| | <u>\$ 432,535</u> | <u>\$ 237,072</u> |
| Deferred income tax liabilities | | |
| Other | (432,535) | (237,072) |
| Net deferred income tax asset | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> |

At March 31, 2024, we had the following U.S. and Canadian tax loss carry forwards stated in U.S. dollars.

| | U.S. | Canadian | Expires |
|----|-----------|----------------|---------|
| \$ | | \$ 1,930,082 | 2026 |
| | | 3,581,981 | 2027 |
| | | 13,652,878 | 2028 |
| | | 12,938,934 | 2029 |
| | | 15,985,333 | 2030 |
| | | 17,899,872 | 2031 |
| | | 5,193,512 | 2032 |
| | | 7,550,298 | 2033 |
| | | 8,748,164 | 2034 |
| | | 12,487,359 | 2035 |
| | | 14,846,156 | 2036 |
| | | 11,196,038 | 2037 |
| | | 1,071,430 | 2038 |
| | | 2,792,453 | 2039 |
| | | 4,150,861 | 2040 |
| | | 15,025,635 | 2041 |
| | | 3,955,665 | 2042 |
| | | 10,691,190 | 2043 |
| | | 1,883,734 | 2044 |
| | 5,993,568 | | - |
| \$ | 5,993,568 | \$ 165,581,575 | |

Note 10. Subsequent Events:

In May 2024, the Company announced that it had entered into an agreement with its agents to undertake a best-efforts private placement of Class A common shares of the Company for gross proceeds of up to US\$15.0 million at a price per Common Share of US\$3.50. The number of Common Shares to be sold will be determined in the context of the market in conjunction with the marketing efforts and there can be no assurance as to completion of the offering. The Company has also entered into a binding term sheet to obtain a borrowing facility which allows the Company, in its sole discretion, to borrow up to US\$50 million. The sole purpose of the facility is to fund any cash deposits required by the Company with respect to a potential transaction in relation to the sale of the common shares of PDV Holdings, Inc., the indirect parent company of CITGO Petroleum Corp, pursuant to the sales and bidding procedures managed by the Special Master of the U.S. District Court for the District of Delaware.

In April 2024, the Company determined that an unauthorized third party gained access to its network due to a firewall vulnerability. Upon learning of the incident, the Company promptly engaged cyber security experts, remedied the vulnerability, restored its systems and enhanced security over its network. Remediation is substantially complete. The total costs associated with this cybersecurity incident are estimated at approximately \$1.0 million.

Exhibit 99.2

GOLD RESERVE INC.
March 31, 2024
Management's Discussion and Analysis
U.S. Dollars

Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") of Gold Reserve Inc. and its subsidiaries (collectively "Gold Reserve", the "Company", "we", "us", or "our") dated May 29, 2024 is intended to assist in understanding and assessing our results of operations and financial condition and should be read in conjunction with the March 31, 2024 unaudited consolidated financial statements and related notes and the audited consolidated financial statements of the Company as at and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes contained therein. Additional information relating to Gold Reserve, including its Annual Report on Form 40-F, is available under the Company's profile on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca.

CURRENCY

Unless otherwise indicated, all references to "\$", "U.S. \$" or "U.S. dollars" in this MD&A refer to U.S. dollars and references to "Cdn \$" or "Canadian dollars" refer to Canadian dollars. The 3-month average rate of exchange for one Canadian dollar, expressed in U.S. dollars, for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 equaled 0.7415 and 0.7397, respectively, and the exchange rate at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 equaled 0.7386 and 0.7575, respectively.

CAUTIONARY STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS AND INFORMATION

The information presented or incorporated by reference in this Management's Discussion and Analysis, other than statements of historical fact, are, or could be, "forward-looking statements" (within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) or "forward-looking information" (within the meaning of applicable Canadian provincial and territorial securities laws) (collectively referred to herein as "forward-looking statements") that may state the Company's and its management's intentions, hopes, beliefs, expectations or predictions for the future.

Forward-looking statements are necessarily based upon a number of estimates, expectations, and assumptions that, while considered reasonable by the Company and its management at this time, are inherently subject to significant business, economic and competitive uncertainties and contingencies. The Company cautions that such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other risks that may cause the actual outcomes, financial results, performance or achievements to be materially different from those expressed or implied therein, many of which are outside its control. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date made, and any such forward-looking statements are not intended to provide any assurances as to future results. The Company believes its estimates, expectations and assumptions are reasonable, but there can be no assurance those reflected herein will be achieved. Accordingly, readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties, as well as assumptions, including those set out herein, that may never materialize, prove incorrect or materialize other than as currently contemplated which could cause our results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. The words "believe," "anticipate," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "plan," "may," "could" and other similar expressions that are predictions of or indicate future events and future trends, which do not relate to historical matters, identify forward-looking statements, although not all forward-looking statements contain these words. Any such forward-looking statements are not intended to provide any assurances as to future results.

Numerous factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those described in the forward-looking statements, any of which could adversely affect the Company, including, without limitation:

- risks associated with our ability to enforce and collect the September 2014 arbitral award granted in the Company's favor against the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela ("Venezuela") pursuant to the Additional Facility Rules of the International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes (the "Award"). These risks include, in addition to our ability to enforce and collect the Award, incurring the costs of enforcement and collection of the Award and the timing and success of that effort;
- risks associated with sanctions imposed by the U.S. and Canadian governments targeting Venezuela (the "Sanctions") and/or whether we are able to obtain (or get results from) relief from such sanctions, if any, obtained from the U.S. Office of Foreign Asset Control ("OFAC") or other similar regulatory bodies in Canada or elsewhere;

- Sanctions imposed by the U.S. government generally block all property of the government of Venezuela and prohibit directors, management and employees of the Company who are U.S. Persons (as defined by U.S. Sanction statutes) from dealing with the Venezuelan government and/or state-owned/controlled entities, entering into certain transactions or dealing with Specially Designated Nationals ("SDNs") and target corruption in, among other identified sectors, the gold sector of the Venezuelan economy;
 - Sanctions imposed by the Canadian government include asset freezes and prohibitions on dealings with certain named Venezuelan officials under the Special Economic Measures (Venezuela) Regulations of the *Special Economic Measures Act* and the *Justice for Victims of Corrupt Foreign Officials Regulations* of the *Justice for Victims of Corrupt Foreign Officials Act (Sergei Magnitsky Law)*;
 - The Sanctions have adversely impacted our ability to collect the remaining funds owed by Venezuela and interact with Venezuela as to Siembra Minera and the Resolution, which is expected to continue for an indeterminate period of time; and
 - The Sanctions could adversely impact our ability to finance, develop and operate the Siembra Minera Project (as defined herein), and the Sanctions will continue indefinitely until modified by the U.S. or the Canadian government;
- risks that U.S. and Canadian government agencies that enforce Sanctions may not issue licenses that the Company has requested, or may request in the future, to engage in certain Venezuela-related transactions, including whether and to what extent OFAC grants licenses with respect to any court-ordered sale of PDVH shares, including timing and terms of such licenses;
 - risks associated with the continued failure by Venezuela to honor its commitments under the Settlement Agreement (as defined below). As of the date of this report, Venezuela still owes the Company an estimated \$1.089 billion (including interest) related to the original Settlement Agreement;
 - risks associated with recovering funds and collection efforts (including related costs associated therewith) under our Settlement Agreement with the government of Venezuela or its various proceedings against the government of Venezuela, including:
 - the potential ability of the Company to obtain funds as a result of the writ of attachment *feri facias* granted by the U.S. District Court of Delaware with respect to any court-ordered sale of PDV Holdings, Inc ("PDVH") shares, whereby the Company may potentially enforce the Award and corresponding November 2015 U.S. judgment by participating in the potential sale of PDVH shares, and the potential ability of the Company to obtain the funds that have been attached and seized pursuant to the orders issued by the Lisbon District Court in Portugal;
 - whether Venezuela or PDVH's parent company, Petroleos de Venezuela, S.A., or any other party files further appeals or challenges with respect to the judgments of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit and judgments of the U.S. District Court of Delaware that establish the Company's right to participate in any distribution of proceeds from the potential sale of the PDVH shares; and
 - whether the amount of net proceeds resulting from the potential sale of the PDVH shares will be sufficient to satisfy the judgments that have been identified as holding senior priority to the Company's judgment and then some or all of the Company's judgment;
 - risks associated with the timing and ability to contest, reverse or otherwise alter the resolution of the Venezuela Ministry of Mines to revoke the mining rights held by our joint venture entity Empresa Mixta Ecosocialista Siembra Minera, S.A. ("Siembra Minera") for alleged non-compliance with certain Venezuelan mining regulations (the "Resolution"), with various Venezuelan authorities or any adverse outcome of such efforts, the Resolution and/or the ability to take other legal actions including with respect to non-compliance by Venezuela of its obligations under the Settlement Agreement and Mixed Company Agreement;
 - risks associated with changes in law in Venezuela, including the recent enactment of the *Law for Protection of the Assets, Rights, and Interests of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela and its Entities Abroad*, which negatively impacts the ability of the Company and its personnel to carry on activities in Venezuela, including safety and security of personnel, repatriation of funds and the other factors identified herein;

- even if there is a successful outcome with respect to the Resolution there would be:
 - risks associated with Venezuela's failure to honor its commitments associated with the formation, financing and operation of the Siembra Minera Project (as described below);
 - risks associated with the ability of the Company to (i) successfully overcome legal or regulatory obstacles to operate Siembra Minera for the purpose of developing the Siembra Minera Project, (ii) complete any additional definitive documentation and finalize remaining governmental approvals and (iii) obtain financing to fund the capital costs of the Siembra Minera Project;
 - the risk that the conclusions of management and its qualified consultants contained in the Preliminary Economic Assessment of the Siembra Minera Gold Copper Project in accordance with Canadian National Instrument 43-101– *Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects* may not be realized in the future;
 - risks associated with exploration, delineation of sufficient reserves, regulatory and permitting obstacles and other risks associated with the development of the Siembra Minera Project;
 - risks associated with the political and economic instability in Venezuela, including any future government confiscation of assets; and
 - risks that any future Venezuelan administration or power, de jure or de facto, will fail to respect the agreements entered into by the Company and Venezuela, including past or future actions of any branch of Government challenging the formation of Siembra Minera and Presidential Decree No. 2.248 creating the National Strategic Development Zone Mining Arc of the Orinoco;
- risks associated with the fact that we have no revenue producing operations at this time and our future working capital position is dependent upon the collection of amounts due pursuant to the Settlement Agreement and/or Award or our ability to raise additional funds from the capital markets or other external sources;
- risks associated with potential tax, accounting or financial impacts, including any potential income tax liabilities in addition to those currently recorded, that may result from the current (or any future) audits of our tax filings by U.S. and Canadian tax authorities;
- risks associated with cybersecurity and other information security breaches, including the risk that unauthorized access to the Company's network or those of other third party providers could result in operational disruption, data breach and significant remediation costs;
- risks associated with activist investor campaigns, including potential costs and distraction of management and the directors' time and attention related thereto that would otherwise be spent on other matters;
- risks associated with bonus plan participants claiming Siembra Minera is "proceeds" for purposes of such bonus plan, including costs associated therewith and amounts paid in settlement, if any;
- risks associated with our ability to service outstanding obligations as they come due and access future additional funding, when required, for ongoing liquidity and capital resources, pending the receipt of payments under the Settlement Agreement or collection of the Award in the courts;
- risks associated with our prospects in general for the identification, exploration and development of mining projects and other risks normally incident to the exploration, development and operation of mining properties, including our ability to achieve revenue producing operations in the future;
- risks that estimates and/or assumptions required to be made by management in the course of preparing our financial statements are determined to be inaccurate, resulting in a negative impact on the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period;
- risks associated with the ability of the Company to maintain an effective system of internal control over financial reporting and disclosure controls and procedures, which may result in the Company not being able to produce accurate and timely financial statements and other public filings;

- risks associated with shareholder dilution resulting from the future sale of additional equity, if required;
- risks that changes in the composition of the Board of Directors or other developments may result in a change of control and potentially require change of control payments, estimated at \$5.3 million as of March 31, 2024, to be made to certain officers and consultants.
- risks associated with the abilities of and continued participation by certain employees including as related to the retirement of the Company's CEO; and
- risks associated with the impact of current or future U.S., Canadian and/or other jurisdiction's tax laws to which we are or may be subject.

Investors are cautioned not to put undue reliance on forward-looking statements, and investors should not infer that there has been no change in our affairs since the date of this report that would warrant any modification of any forward-looking statement made in this document, other documents periodically filed with the SEC, the Ontario Securities Commission or other securities regulators or presented on the Company's website. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date made. Investors are urged to read the Company's filings with U.S. and Canadian securities regulatory agencies, which can be viewed online at www.sec.gov and www.sedarplus.ca, respectively.

These risks and uncertainties, and additional risk factors that could cause results to differ materially from forward-looking statements, are more fully described in the Company's latest Annual Report on Form 40-F, including, but limited to, the section entitled "Risk Factors" therein, and in the Company's other filings with the SEC and Canadian securities regulatory agencies, which can be viewed online at www.sec.gov and www.sedarplus.ca, respectively. Consider these factors carefully in evaluating the forward-looking statements. All subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to the Company, the Company's management, or other persons acting on the Company's behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by this notice. The Company disclaims any intent or obligation to update publicly or otherwise revise any forward-looking statements or the foregoing list of assumptions or factors, whether, as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, subject to its disclosure obligations under applicable rules and regulations promulgated by the SEC and applicable Canadian provincial and territorial securities laws. Any forward-looking information contained herein is presented for the purpose of assisting investors in understanding the Company's expected financial and operational performance and results as at and for the periods ended on the dates presented in the Company's plans and objectives and may not be appropriate for other purposes.

THE COMPANY

Gold Reserve, an exploration stage company, was incorporated to engage in the business of acquiring, exploring and developing mining projects. Given the numerous developments in Venezuela over the years, both as it relates to our historical mining interests and related legal proceedings resulting therefrom, management has recently focused its efforts on pursuing legal claims against Venezuela as described in more detail below.

We were incorporated in 1998 under the laws of the Yukon Territory, Canada and continued under the *Business Corporations Act* (Alberta) (the "ABCA") in September 2014. We are the successor issuer to Gold Reserve Corporation, which was incorporated in the United States in 1956. We have only one operating segment, the exploration and development of mineral properties. We employed four individuals as of March 31, 2024. Our Class A common shares (the "Class A Shares") are listed for trading on the TSX Venture Exchange (the "TSXV") and quoted on the OTCQX under the symbol GRZ and GDRZF, respectively.

Our registered office is located at the office of Norton Rose Fulbright Canada LLP, 400 3rd Avenue SW, Suite 3700, Calgary, Alberta T2P 4H2, Canada. Telephone and fax numbers for our registered agent are 403.267.8222 and 403.264.5973, respectively. Our administrative office is located at 999 West Riverside Avenue, Suite 401, Spokane, WA 99201, U.S.A. and our telephone and fax numbers are 509.623.1500 and 509.623.1634, respectively. The Company is subject to the informational requirements of the Exchange Act. In accordance with these requirements, the Company files reports and other information as a foreign private issuer with the SEC. The SEC maintains an internet site that contains reports, proxy and information statements, and other information relating to the Company. The site is located at www.sec.gov. Similar information can also be found on our website at www.goldreserveinc.com. Copies of documents that have been filed with the Canadian securities authorities can be obtained at www.sedarplus.ca. The information found on, or accessible through, our website does not form part of this MD&A.

We have no commercial operations or production at this time. Historically we have financed our operations through the issuance of common shares, other equity securities and debt and from payments made by Venezuela pursuant to the Settlement Agreement. Funds necessary for ongoing corporate activities, or other future investments and/or transactions if any, cannot be determined at this time and are subject to available cash, any future payments under the Settlement Agreement and/or collection of the unpaid Award in the courts or future financings.

BUSINESS OVERVIEW

Background

Prior to 2008, the Company's principal business was the exploration and development of a mining project in Venezuela known as the "Brisas Project." In 2008, the Venezuelan government terminated the Brisas Project without compensation to the Company. In October 2009, the Company initiated a claim (the "Brisas Arbitration") under the Additional Facility Rules of the International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes ("ICSID") to obtain compensation for the losses caused by the actions of Venezuela that terminated the Brisas Project. On September 22, 2014, we were granted the Award totaling \$740.3 million.

In July 2016, we signed the Settlement Agreement whereby Venezuela agreed among other things to pay the Company a total of approximately \$1.032 billion, which is comprised of \$792 million to satisfy the Award (including interest) and \$240 million for the purchase of our mining data related to the Brisas Project (the "Mining Data") in a series of payments that were supposed to end on or before June 15, 2019. As agreed, the first \$240 million received by Gold Reserve from Venezuela has been recognized as proceeds from the sale of the Mining Data.

As of the date of this MD&A, the Company had received payments of approximately \$254 million pursuant to the Settlement Agreement: \$240 million for the sale of the Mining Data and \$14 million related to the Award. The remaining unpaid amount due from Venezuela pursuant to the Award (now subject to the Delaware Proceedings explained further below) totals an estimated \$1.089 billion (including interest) as of the date of this report. In relation to the unpaid amount due from Venezuela, the Company has not recognized an Award receivable or associated liabilities on its financial statements which would include taxes, bonus plan and contingent value right payments, as management has not yet determined that payment from Venezuela is probable.

The interest rate provided for on any unpaid amounts pursuant to the Award (less legal costs and expenses) is specified as LIBOR plus 2%, compounded annually. With the phase out of LIBOR, the U.S. Congress enacted the Adjustable Interest Rate (LIBOR) Act to establish a process for replacing LIBOR in existing contracts. The U.S. Federal Reserve Board adopted a final rule that implements the Adjustable Interest Rate (LIBOR) Act by identifying benchmark rates based on the Secured Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR) that replaced LIBOR in certain financial contracts after June 30, 2023. Accordingly, effective July 1, 2023, the Company began calculating the interest due on the unpaid amount of the Award using a benchmark replacement rate based on SOFR plus two percent.

Concurrent with the Settlement Agreement, the Company and Venezuela also agreed to pursue the joint development of a project designated as the "Siembra Minera Project" that primarily comprised the former Brisas Project and the adjacent Cristinas project. In August 2016, we executed the Contract for the Incorporation and Administration of the Mixed Company with the government of Venezuela and in October 2016, together with an affiliate of the government of Venezuela, we incorporated the joint venture entity Siembra Minera by subscribing for shares in Siembra Minera for a nominal amount. The stated primary purpose of this entity is to develop the Siembra Minera Project. Siembra Minera is beneficially owned 55% by Corporacion Venezolana de Minería, S.A., a Venezuelan government corporation, and 45% by Gold Reserve. Siembra Minera was granted by the government of Venezuela certain gold, copper, silver and other strategic mineral rights contained within Bolivar State comprising the Siembra Minera Project.

The terms of the Settlement Agreement also included Venezuela's obligation to make available to an escrow agent, negotiable financial instruments, with a face value of at least \$350 million, partially guaranteeing the payment obligations to the Company as well as the obligation to advance approximately \$110 million to Siembra Minera to facilitate the early startup of the pre-operation and construction activities. As of the date of this MD&A, Venezuela has not yet taken steps to provide such collateral or the early funding and it is unclear if and when Venezuela will comply with these particular obligations contained in the Settlement Agreement.

In March 2022, the Venezuelan Ministry of Mines (the "Ministry") issued a resolution to revoke the mining rights of Siembra Minera. Siembra Minera filed a reconsideration request in May 2022 which was denied by the Ministry (see "Legal Matters"). The Company appealed the Resolution with the Venezuelan Supreme Court of Justice. The appeal was ultimately withdrawn and was terminated in October 2023. The Company is evaluating all additional legal rights and remedies that are available in relation to this matter including potential arbitration.

Further details regarding the Siembra Minera Project can be found in our Annual Information Form dated April 29, 2022 and our Management’s Discussion and Analysis dated April 29, 2022, each filed as exhibits to our Annual Report on Form 40-F for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 with the SEC on April 29, 2022 and on www.sedarplus.ca.

Legal Matters

Recognition and Enforcement of Arbitral Award in the United States (Delaware Proceedings)

Following the ICSID legal proceedings, the Company obtained an order dated November 20, 2015, confirming and entering judgment on the Award in the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia (the “DDC”). Venezuela’s appeal of this order was dismissed pursuant to the terms of the Settlement Agreement. The Company registered its DDC judgment in the Delaware Court and, by order dated March 31, 2023, the Company obtained a conditional writ of attachment fieri facias against the shares of PDV Holding, Inc. (“PDVH”), the indirect parent company of CITGO Petroleum Corp., one of the largest oil refiners in the United States. Petroleos de Venezuela, S.A. (“PDVSA”), the parent company of PDVH, appealed this order on April 10, 2023. On May 1, 2023, OFAC published guidance stating that it will not take enforcement actions against individuals or entities participating in the previously announced sales process for the shares of PDVH (the “Sale Process”) and issued a license to the Clerk of the Court for the Delaware Court authorizing the issuance and service of writs of attachment granted by the court to approved judgment creditors against the shares of PDVH. Pursuant to the guidance published by OFAC, a specific license from OFAC will be required before any sale of PDVH shares can be executed.

On July 7, 2023, the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit (the “Third Circuit”) issued a judgment affirming the March 31 order of the Delaware Court. Venezuela’s petition to review this decision was subsequently denied by the U.S. Supreme Court (by order dated January 8, 2024).

On July 27, 2023 the Delaware Court issued a decision on certain issues concerning the Sale Process, including determining the process by which creditors of Venezuela and PDVSA (collectively, the “Creditors”) can be named “Additional Judgment Creditors” and thereby participate in the Sale Process. The Delaware Court held that for a Creditor to be an Additional Judgment Creditor, it must inter alia obtain a conditional or unconditional writ of attachment from the Delaware Court. As indicated above, the Company obtained a conditional writ of attachment from the Delaware Court by the order dated March 31, 2023. The Delaware Court further held that the priority of judgments of Additional Judgment Creditors will be based on the date a Creditor filed a motion for a writ of attachment that was subsequently granted. The Company filed its motion on October 20, 2022.

On August 14, 2023, the Company filed an Attached Judgment Statement with the Delaware Court, per the request of the Special Master appointed by the Delaware Court to oversee the Sale Process. The Company’s statement identified, inter alia, the initial amount of the Company’s DDC judgment, the amount by which the judgment has been reduced as a result of the collection efforts by the Company, and the rate at which the Company is accruing post-judgment interest on the DDC judgment. Other creditors seeking to participate in the Sale Process also filed Attachment Judgment Statements containing similar information.

By order dated January 8, 2024, the Delaware Court granted the request made by the Company (and other creditors) to be designated as an Additional Judgment Creditor under the Sales Process Order governing the terms of the potential sale of the PDVH shares. On January 22, 2024, prospective purchasers for the PDVH shares submitted initial, non-binding bids. On March 27, 2024, the Company served its writ of attachment on the U.S. Marshal, who then served the writ of attachment on PDVH and the Special Master on April 5, 2024. The Company has now taken all necessary steps to perfect its security interest in the PDVH shares.

On April 3, 2024, the Delaware Court issued its Final Priority Order, which identifies 12 judgments that are senior in priority to the Company’s judgment. According to the information in the above-referenced Attachment Judgment Statements, the total amount of these 12 judgments as at August 14, 2023, inclusive of interest, was quantified by the holders of these judgments as approximately \$5.564 billion.

On April 26, 2024, the Venezuela Parties filed a renewed motion to disqualify the Special Master. This motion has been opposed by the Special Master and certain of the Creditors. In the event that the Court grants this motion it could delay or otherwise impede the ongoing process for the sale of the PDVH shares. Other parties may file other motions that also attempt to delay or otherwise impede the sales process.

On May 1, 2024, the Special Master filed an unredacted copy of a motion requesting that the Delaware Court enter an order setting the final determination of the amount of all Attached Judgments, including the Company's judgment. Therein, the Special Master calculated the amount of the Company's judgment, inclusive of post-judgment interest, and for illustrative purposes, as \$1,068,262,433.37 as at February 20, 2024, and \$1,138,508,078.61 as at December 31, 2024. The Delaware Court has not yet ruled on this motion but the deadline for filing any opposition to this motion has elapsed, and no party has opposed the Special Master's calculations regarding the amount of the Company's judgment.

The Special Master has provided the Delaware Court with a schedule of further steps for the sale of the PDVH shares. These dates are subject to change but include, at present, June 11, 2024 as the deadline for prospective purchasers to submit Final Binding Bids and July 15, 2024 for the Sale Hearing before the Delaware Court. Deadlines for other events are yet to be determined, including, for example, the filing by the Special Master of a Notice of Successful Bid and the filing of objections to this recommendation.

Portugal Attachment Proceedings

By order dated January 13, 2023, the Lisbon District Court granted the motion filed by the Company to issue an order attaching and seizing funds deposited at a Portugal state owned bank up to the amount of approximately EUR 21,368,805. The order is in relation to funds held in a trust account for the benefit of the Company at Bandes Bank, a Venezuelan state-owned development bank. The Company has been unable to access these funds and recorded an impairment charge in 2018 for the approximately U.S. \$21.5 million balance in the account. On February 20, 2023, the Lisbon District Court's attachment order was effective. On December 13, 2023, the Company instituted the "main action" required to obtain the judgment necessary to execute against the attached funds, by commencing an international arbitration before the ICC International Court of Arbitration.

By orders dated November 11, 2023 and March 6, 2024, the Lisbon District Court granted motions filed by the Company to issue orders attaching and seizing other funds of Venezuela held in other accounts in Lisbon. According to information provided to the Company via the Lisbon District Court proceedings, the total amount of funds attached as a result of these two orders is equivalent to approximately €1.4 billion. The Company is in the process of verifying the amounts attached and whether and to what extent other creditors hold encumbrances on some or all of the attached funds. At present, the Company cannot confirm whether and to what extent it has a first-priority attachment in respect of any funds that have been attached. The Company will need to institute a "main action" to obtain a judgment establishing its right to any attached funds before it can attempt to execute against any of these attached funds. The priority afforded judgments at the time of any such execution may differ from the priority afforded to an attachment order. At present, the Company cannot estimate a likelihood of success as to any such execution efforts, and whether it is probable the Company will be able to obtain any of the attached funds.

Venezuela Supreme Court of Justice

On November 24, 2022, the Company filed a nullity appeal and requested a precautionary measure of suspension of effects before the Venezuela Political-Administrative Chamber of the Supreme Court of Justice ("APC") to declare the absolute nullity of the administrative act contained in the resolution issued by the Ministry on May 27, 2022, and notified to Siembra Minera on May 30, 2022, which ratified the resolution issued on March 7, 2022, and notified to Siembra Minera on March 9, 2022, which terminated the mining rights granted to Siembra Minera, and against which Siembra Minera exercised the corresponding Administrative Request for Reconsideration. On February 9, 2023, the APC denied the Company's precautionary request to suspend the effects of Resolution No. 73. In October 2023, the appeal process with the Supreme Court of Justice was terminated. The Company is evaluating all additional legal rights and remedies that are available in relation to this matter including potential arbitration, as described below.

Potential New International Arbitration Proceedings Against Venezuela

On December 4, 2023, the Company issued notice to Venezuela of the existence of a dispute under the "Agreement Between the Government of Canada and the Government of the Republic of Venezuela for the Promotion and Protection of Investments" and under the "Agreement between the Government of Barbados and the Government of the Republic of Venezuela for the Promotion and Protection of Investments". The notice was issued in relation to the unlawful March 2022 revocation by Venezuela of the mining rights assigned to Siembra Minera. The notice advised Venezuela inter alia that: (i) in the event the Company commences an international arbitration, it would claim for all remedies available under applicable law; and (ii) Venezuela's unlawful actions and omissions have substantially damaged the value of the Company's investments and could result in claims being brought against Venezuela for an amount in excess of USD \$7 billion.

U.S. and Canadian Sanctions

The U.S. and Canadian governments have imposed various Sanctions targeting Venezuela. The Sanctions, in aggregate, essentially prevent any dealings with Venezuelan government or state-owned or controlled entities and prohibit directors, management and employees of the Company who are U.S. Persons, persons in Canada or Canadians outside Canada from dealing with certain Venezuelan individuals or entering into certain transactions.

The Sanctions imposed by the U.S. government generally block all property of the government of Venezuela and prohibit directors, management and employees of the Company who are U.S. Persons (as defined by U.S. Sanction statutes) from dealing with the Venezuelan government and/or state-owned/controlled entities, entering into certain transactions or dealing with SDNs and target corruption in, among other identified sectors, the gold sector of the Venezuelan economy.

The Sanctions imposed by the Canadian government include asset freezes and prohibitions on dealings with certain named Venezuelan officials under the *Special Economic Measures (Venezuela) Regulations* of the *Special Economic Measures Act* and the *Justice for Victims of Corrupt Foreign Officials Regulations* of the *Justice for Victims of Corrupt Foreign Officials Act (Sergei Magnitsky Law)*.

The cumulative impact of the Sanctions continues to restrict the Company from working with Venezuelan government officials with respect to the Settlement Agreement and/or payment of the remaining balance of the Award plus interest and/or pursuing remedies with respect to the Resolution by the Venezuelan Ministry of Mines to revoke the mining rights in connection with the Siembra Minera Project and/or finance, develop and operate the Siembra Minera Project. On October 18, 2023, the U.S. government relaxed certain aspects of U.S. sanctions targeting the Venezuelan gold, oil, and gas sectors. In February 2024, the U.S. government reinstated the U.S. sanctions targeting the Venezuelan gold sector and did the same in mid-April 2024 for U.S. sanctions targeting the Venezuelan oil and gas sectors because the Venezuelan government did not fulfill commitments made in conjunction with the U.S. sanctions relaxation. These changes do not affect the impact of the Sanctions on the Company.

Exploration Prospect

LMS Gold Project

On March 1, 2016, we completed the acquisition of certain wholly-owned mining claims known as the LMS Gold Project (the "LMS Property"), together with certain personal property for \$350,000, pursuant to a Purchase and Sale Agreement with Raven Gold Alaska Inc. ("Raven"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Corvus Gold Inc. Raven retains Net Smelter Returns ("NSRs") with respect to (i) "Precious Metals" produced and recovered from the LMS Property equal to 3% of NSRs on such metals (the "Precious Metals Royalty") and (ii) "Base Metals" produced and recovered from the LMS Property equal to 1% of NSRs on such metals, however we have the option, for a period of 20 years from the date of closing of the acquisition, to buy back a one-third interest (i.e. 1 %) in the Precious Metals Royalty at a price of \$4 million. In 2019 Raven assigned the NSRs to Bronco Creek Exploration, Inc. The LMS Property, located in Alaska, remains at an early stage of exploration with limited annual on-site activities being conducted by the Company.

Obligations Due Upon Collection of the Award and Sale of Mining Data

Pursuant to a 2012 restructuring of convertible notes, we issued Contingent Value Rights ("CVRs") that entitle the holders to an aggregate of 5.466% of certain proceeds from Venezuela associated with the collection of the Award and/or sale of Mining Data or an enterprise sale, as such terms are defined in the CVRs (the "Proceeds"), less amounts for certain specified obligations (as defined in the CVR), as well as a bonus plan as described below. As of March 31, 2024, the total cumulative obligation payable pursuant to the terms of the CVR from the sale of the Mining Data and collection of the Award was approximately \$10 million, substantially all of which has been paid to the CVR holders.

The Board approved a bonus plan (the "Bonus Plan") in May 2012, which was intended to compensate the participants, including executive officers, employees, directors and consultants for their contributions related to: the development of the Brisas Project; the manner in which the development effort was carried out allowing the Company to present a strong defense of its arbitration claim; the support of the Company's execution of the Brisas Arbitration; and the ongoing efforts to assist with positioning the Company in the collection of the Award, sale of the Mining Data or enterprise sale. The bonus pool under the Bonus Plan is comprised of the gross proceeds collected or the fair value of any consideration realized less applicable taxes multiplied by 1.28% of the first \$200 million and 6.4% thereafter. The bonus pool is determined substantially in the same manner as Net Proceeds for the CVR. The Bonus Plan is administered by independent members of the Board of Directors. The bonus pool has been 100% allocated with participant percentages fixed and participants that have retired are fully vested.

Participation in the Bonus Plan by existing participants is fixed, subject to voluntary termination of employment or termination for cause. Participants who reach age 65 and retire are fully vested and continue to participate in future distributions under the Bonus Plan. As of March 31, 2024, the total cumulative obligation payable pursuant to the terms of the Bonus Plan from the sale of the Mining Data and collection of the Award was approximately \$4.4 million, all of which has been paid to the Bonus Plan participants.

Intention to Distribute Funds Received in Connection with the Award in the Future

In June 2019, the Company completed a distribution of approximately \$76 million or \$0.76 per share to holders of Class A Shares as a return of capital (the "Return of Capital"). The Return of Capital was completed pursuant to a plan of arrangement under the ABCA which required approval by the Alberta Court of Queen's Bench (the "Court") and at least two-thirds of the votes cast by shareholders of the Company ("Shareholders") in respect of a special resolution.

Following the receipt, if any, of additional funds associated with the Settlement Agreement and/or Award and after applicable payments of obligations related to the CVR and Bonus Plan, we expect to distribute to our Shareholders a substantial majority of any remaining proceeds, subject to applicable regulatory requirements and retaining sufficient reserves for operating expenses, contractual obligations, accounts payable and income taxes, and any obligations arising as a result of the future collection of the remaining amounts owed by Venezuela.

Financial Overview

Our overall financial position is influenced by the proceeds previously received pursuant to the Settlement Agreement, related payment obligations, results of operations and the 2019 Return of Capital to Shareholders. Recent operating results and our overall financial position and liquidity are primarily impacted by expenses resulting from legal enforcement activities associated with the Award, costs associated with maintaining our legal and regulatory obligations in good standing, income tax audits as more fully described below and other corporate general and administrative expenses.

As discussed elsewhere in this MD&A, the Sanctions limit our enforcement efforts and adversely impact our ability to collect the remaining amounts due under the Settlement Agreement and/or Award. Even if there is a successful outcome with respect to the Resolution to revoke the mining rights of Siembra Minera, the Sanctions could adversely impact our ability to finance, develop and operate the Siembra Minera Project.

Historically we have financed our operations through the issuance of common stock, other equity securities and debt and proceeds from payments under the Settlement Agreement. The timing of any future investments or transactions if any, and the amounts that may be required cannot be determined at this time and are subject to available cash, the continued collection, if any, of the proceeds associated with the collection of the Award and/or future financings, if any. We may need to rely on additional capital raises in the future.

Our longer-term funding requirements may be adversely impacted by the timing of the collection of the amounts due pursuant to the Settlement Agreement and/or Award, financial market conditions, industry conditions, regulatory approvals or other unknown or unpredictable conditions and, as a result, there can be no assurance that additional funding will be available or, if available, offered on acceptable terms.

Income Tax Audits

The 2017 through 2020 tax filings of the Company's U.S. subsidiary are under examination by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). Additionally, Canada Revenue Agency (CRA) is examining the Company's 2018 and 2019 international transactions. The Company has received Notices of Proposed Adjustment (NOPA) from the IRS proposing to (i) disallow the worthless stock deductions (related to investments in the Brisas project) taken by the Company's U.S. subsidiary for the 2017 tax year and (ii) tax income on or related to the Award that may be received by the Company in the future.

ASC 740-10-25 requires that the Company recognize the financial statement effects of a tax position when it is more likely than not, based on the technical merits, that the position will be sustained upon examination. The tax benefits of the worthless stock deductions referred to above were previously recorded in the Company's financial statements on the basis that it was more likely than not that the tax filing position would be sustained. As of each balance sheet date, the Company reassesses the tax position and considers any changes in facts or circumstances that indicate factors underlying the sustainability assertion have changed and whether the amount of the recognized tax benefit is still appropriate.

The Company disagrees with the IRS’s position and is evaluating and considering an appeal of the NOPAs. Moreover, the Company intends to pursue the competent authority process if and when appropriate to ensure no double taxation of the Award amounts by Canada and the U.S. In 2023, the Company determined it appropriate to derecognize the tax benefit of the worthless stock deductions given the increased uncertainty the IRS’s position has raised and in consideration of the ongoing CRA audit. Accordingly, the Company recognized approximately \$17.8 million in income tax expense (including interest of \$1.8 million), as a result of the reversal of an \$8.1 million income tax receivable and the recognition of an income tax payable of \$9.7 million (including interest of \$1.8 million) during the year ended December 31, 2023. In 2024, the Company recognized interest of \$0.2 million on the income tax payable.

Determining our tax liabilities requires the interpretation of complex tax regulations and significant judgment by management. There is no assurance that the tax examinations to which we are currently subject or any appeals of the NOPAs will result in favorable outcomes.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

At March 31, 2024, we had cash and cash equivalents of approximately \$8.7 million which represents an increase from December 31, 2023 of approximately \$0.2 million. The net increase was primarily due to cash provided by investing and financing activities partially offset by cash used in operations as more fully described below.

| | <u>2024</u> | <u>Change</u> | <u>2023</u> |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 8,748,403 | \$ 219,241 | \$ 8,529,162 |

As of March 31, 2024, we had financial resources including cash, cash equivalents, term deposits and marketable securities totaling approximately \$38.3 million (predominantly held in U.S. and Canadian banks and financial institutions). In terms of financial obligations, the Company has current liabilities consisting of income tax payable, accounts payable and accrued expenses of approximately \$11.3 million.

We have no revenue producing operations at this time. Our future working capital position is dependent upon the collection of amounts due pursuant to the Settlement Agreement and/or Award. We believe that we have sufficient working capital to carry on our activities for the next 12 to 24 months. However, a change of administration in Venezuela and/or removal of Sanctions, an increase in legal expenses related to enforcement and collection of our Award, among other things, could result in increased activities and a higher cash burn-rate requiring us to seek additional sources of funding to ensure our ability to continue our business in the normal course. We may need to rely on additional capital raises in the future.

Operating Activities

Cash flow used in operating activities for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 was approximately \$2.3 million and \$1.8 million, respectively. Cash flow used in operating activities consists of net loss adjusted for unrealized gains on marketable securities, non-cash interest income, non-cash expense items primarily related to stock option compensation and depreciation and certain non-cash changes in working capital.

Cash flow used in operating activities during the three months ended March 31, 2024 increased from the prior comparable period primarily due to increases in legal expense and severance payments in the first quarter of 2024.

Investing Activities

Cash flows provided by investing activities increased during the three months ended March 31, 2024 due to proceeds from the net maturities of term deposits.

Financing Activities

Cash flows provided by financing activities increased during the three months ended March 31, 2024 due to the exercise of stock options. The Company did not have cash flows from financing activities during the three months ended March 31, 2023.

Contractual Obligations

As described above and in Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements, the Company is obligated to make payments under the Bonus Plan and CVR agreements based on the after-tax amounts received from Venezuela under the Settlement Agreement and/or Award.

The Company maintains change of control agreements with certain officers and a consultant as described in Note 8 to the consolidated financial statements. As of March 31, 2024, the amount payable to participants under the change of control agreements, in the event of a Change of Control, was approximately \$5.3 million.

During the fourth quarter of 2021, the Company implemented a three-year cost reduction program which included a reduction in senior management compensation coupled with an incentive bonus plan. The plan provides for the payment of a bonus upon the achievement of specific objectives related to the development of the Company's business and prospects in Venezuela within certain time frames. As of March 31, 2024, the estimated maximum amount payable under the plan in the event of the achievement of the specific objectives was approximately \$1.6 million. This amount has not been recognized herein and will only be recognized when, in management's judgment, it is probable the specific objectives will be achieved. The plan also provides for severance payments, upon the occurrence of certain events, related to termination of employment. As of December 31, 2023, the Company had an accrued liability for severance payments of approximately \$0.7 million related to the retirement of the Company's CEO effective February 13, 2024. This amount was recorded in general and administrative expense for the year ended December 31, 2023 and paid during the first quarter of 2024. Subsequent to his retirement as CEO, Mr. Timm entered a 3-year consulting agreement with the Company. He will continue as a director and will participate in the Bonus Plan in accordance with its terms for retired employees. Mr. Timm's consulting fees, in accordance with the agreement, are \$208,333 in the first year, \$156,250 in the second year and \$125,000 in the third year.

A. Douglas Belanger, former President and director, retired from all positions with the Company and its subsidiaries, effective as of December 31, 2022. Mr. Belanger will continue to participate in the Bonus Plan in accordance with its terms for retired employees and entered a 3-year consulting arrangement with the Company effective January 1, 2023. Mr. Belanger's consulting fees, in accordance with the arrangement, are \$150,000 in 2023, \$112,500 in 2024 and \$90,000 in 2025.

Financial Assistance

In June 2023 the Company's representative in Venezuela, Jose Ignacio Moreno Suarez, who is also a shareholder of the Company, was arrested and imprisoned by the Venezuela Directorate of Military Counter-Intelligence. Mr. Moreno was subsequently charged with various criminal offences. The Company believes these actions are unlawful, political in nature, and constitute *inter alia* illegal retaliation against the Company for exercising its legal rights against Venezuela and its agencies and instrumentalities. To date, the Company has paid approximately \$160,000 to the law firm representing Mr. Moreno for legal expenses related to his detention and paid Mr. Moreno approximately \$42,000 as an advance under his consulting agreement. Such payments are not anticipated to be repaid. These payments and any similar payments made in the future may be considered to constitute "financial assistance" for the purposes of the *Business Corporations Act* (Alberta).

Private Placement and Facility

In May 2024, the Company announced that it had entered into an agreement with its agents to undertake a best-efforts private placement of Class A common shares of the Company for anticipated gross proceeds of up to US\$10.0 million at a price per Common Share of US\$3.50. The number of Class A common shares to be sold will be determined in the context of the market in conjunction with the marketing efforts and there can be no assurance as to completion of the offering. The Company will grant the agents an over-allotment option exercisable, in whole or in part, in the sole discretion of the agents, to arrange for the purchase of up to an additional 50% of the number of the Class A common shares sold in the offering. The closing of this private placement is expected to occur on or about June 7, 2024 and is subject to the completion of formal documentation and receipt of regulatory approvals, including the approval of the TSX Venture Exchange.

The Company has also entered into a binding term sheet with Monarch Alternative Capital LP ("Monarch") to obtain a borrowing facility (the "Facility"). The Facility allows the Company, in its sole discretion, to borrow up to US\$50 million. The sole purpose of the Facility is to fund any cash deposits required by the Company with respect to a Potential Bid (as defined below) submitted pursuant to the Bidding Procedures (as defined below). The closing of the Facility is subject to entering into definitive documentation and it is expected to close on or before June 5, 2024. The Facility is secured solely by an assignment of up to US\$75 million of the Company's potential claim recovery against the parent of PDVH. Monarch has the right to redeem the amount drawn under the Facility upon the earlier of (a) the closing of a sale transaction under the Sale Process (as defined below), (b) the long stop date of any sale

agreement pursuant to the Sales Process, (c) the date the Sales Process is terminated without a sale agreement, and (d) December 31, 2025. If on such date Monarch has not received the drawn amount, Monarch has the right to cause the Company to pay US\$75 million plus interest calculated thereon at (i) the secured overnight financing rate plus 200 basis points through December 31, 2025, plus (ii) the secured overnight financing rate plus 800 basis points thereafter, by the issuance to Monarch of an 18 month term note.

The Company is evaluating and considering engaging in a potential transaction (the “Potential Transaction”) in relation to the sale of the common shares of PDVH, the indirect parent company of CITGO Petroleum Corp (the “Sale Process”). The Potential Transaction may include the Company submitting a bid (a “Potential Bid”), either solely or jointly with certain undetermined parties, pursuant to the sales and bidding procedures managed by the Special Master of the U.S. District Court for the District of Delaware (the “Bidding Procedures”).

The net proceeds from the private placement and Facility, as well additional cash on hand, provide the Company with in excess of US\$65 million to be used to assist in funding certain expenses in connection with the Potential Transaction, including the cash deposit required for a Potential Bid submitted pursuant to the Bidding Procedures; however, there can be no assurance that a Potential Bid will be made or that the Potential Transaction will be consummated and in such case, the net proceeds of the private placement may also be used for working capital and general corporate purposes.

Cybersecurity Incident

In April 2024, the Company determined that an unauthorized third party gained access to its network due to a firewall vulnerability. Upon learning of the incident, the Company promptly engaged cyber security experts, remedied the vulnerability, restored its systems and enhanced security over its network. Remediation is substantially complete. The total costs associated with this cybersecurity incident are estimated at approximately \$1.0 million.

Board appointment

In May 2024, Paul Rivett was appointed as a director and as the Executive Vice-Chairman of the Board of Directors.

Results of Operations

Summary Results of Operations

Consolidated income, expenses, net loss before income tax expense and net loss for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 were as follows:

| | 2024 | 2023 | Change |
|--|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Income (loss) | \$ 1,392,988 | \$ 487,957 | \$ 905,031 |
| Expenses | (2,592,972) | (1,582,023) | (1,010,949) |
| Net loss before income tax expense | \$ (1,199,984) | \$ (1,094,066) | \$ (105,918) |
| Income tax expense | (195,043) | - | (195,043) |
| Net loss and comprehensive loss for the year | \$ (1,395,027) | \$ (1,094,066) | \$ (300,961) |

| | 2024 | 2023 | Change |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Income (Loss) | | | |
| Interest income | \$ 471,950 | \$ 457,330 | \$ 14,620 |
| Unrealized gain on equity securities | 930,776 | 35,932 | 894,844 |
| Foreign currency loss | (9,738) | (5,305) | (4,433) |
| | \$ 1,392,988 | \$ 487,957 | \$ 905,031 |

As the Company has no commercial production or source of operating cash flow at this time, income is often variable from period to period. For the year three months ended March 31, 2024, income increased over the prior comparable period primarily as a result of an increase in unrealized gain on equity securities.

| | 2024 | 2023 | Change |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Expenses | | | |
| Corporate general and administrative | \$ 1,060,683 | \$ 1,053,080 | \$ 7,603 |
| Legal and accounting | 677,581 | 293,970 | 383,611 |
| Enforcement of Arbitral Award | 847,934 | 183,931 | 664,003 |
| Exploration costs | 6,774 | 10,434 | (3,660) |
| Equipment holding costs | - | 40,608 | (40,608) |
| | \$ 2,592,972 | \$ 1,582,023 | \$ 1,010,949 |

Corporate general and administrative expense for the three months ended March 31, 2024 was consistent with the prior comparable period. Legal and accounting expenses increased primarily as a result of an increase in professional fees associated with tax compliance, potential new arbitration proceedings and other corporate matters. Enforcement of Arbitral Award expense increased due to legal and other costs associated with enforcement and collection of the Award including costs of the legal proceedings in Delaware and Portugal. Equipment holding costs decreased due to the 2023 sale of the final piece of equipment originally intended for use on the Brisas Project. Overall, total expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2024 increased by approximately \$1.0 million from the comparable period in 2023.

Summary of Quarterly Results (1)

| Quarter ended | 3/31/24 | 12/31/23 | 9/30/23 | 6/30/23 | 3/31/23 | 12/31/22 | 9/30/22 | 6/30/22 |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Income (loss) | \$1,392,988 | \$835,394 | \$840,718 | \$784,856 | \$487,957 | \$322,504 | \$60,039 | \$40,754 |
| Net loss | | | | | | | | |
| before tax | (1,199,984) | (1,976,810) | (845,463) | (1,403,770) | (1,094,066) | (3,103,914) | (1,703,356) | (2,243,859) |
| Per share | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Fully diluted | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Net loss | (1,395,027) | (2,170,580) | (18,450,576) | (1,403,770) | (1,094,066) | (3,103,914) | (1,703,356) | (2,243,859) |
| Per share | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.19) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Fully diluted | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.19) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.02) |

(1) The information shown above is derived from our unaudited consolidated financial statements that have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

In the first quarter of 2024, income increased due to an increase in unrealized gain on equity securities. In the fourth quarter of 2023, income was substantially consistent with the prior quarter. In the third quarter of 2023, income increased due to increases in interest income and unrealized gains on marketable equity securities partially offset by foreign currency loss. In the second quarter of 2023, income increased primarily due to an increase in unrealized gains on marketable equity securities. In the first quarter of 2023, income increased due to increased interest income as a result of an increase in interest rates. In the fourth quarter of 2022, income increased primarily due to increased interest income as a result of an increase in interest rates. In the third quarter of 2022, income increased primarily due to increased interest income as a result of an increase in interest rates, partially offset by a decrease in gain on marketable equity securities. In the second quarter of 2022, income decreased as a result of fluctuations in currency exchange rates resulting in foreign currency losses in the second quarter of 2022 compared to foreign currency gains in the first quarter of 2022. The decrease in income was partially offset by an increase in interest as a result of higher interest rates.

In the first quarter of 2024, net loss decreased due to a decrease in general and administrative expense and an increase in unrealized gain on equity securities. In the fourth quarter of 2023, net loss decreased due to a decrease in income tax expense. In the third quarter of 2023, net loss increased primarily due to income tax expense, partially offset by a decrease in costs of enforcement of the Award and an increase in income as described above. In the second quarter of 2023, net loss increased due to legal and other costs associated with enforcement of the Award and a write-down of equipment, partially offset by an increase in gains on marketable equity securities. In the first quarter of 2023, net loss decreased primarily due to increased interest income as a result of an increase in interest rates. In the fourth quarter of 2022, net loss increased primarily due to an increase in contingent value rights expense, write-down of property, plant and equipment and enforcement of arbitral award expense. In the third quarter of 2022, net loss decreased primarily due to a decrease in severance expense. In the second quarter of 2022, net loss increased primarily as a result of severance expense and legal and other costs related to the revocation, reinstatement efforts and potential damages claims associated with the Siembra Minera mining rights.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

We are not a party to any off-balance sheet arrangements that have, or are reasonably likely to have, a current or future material effect on our financial condition, changes in financial condition, revenues and expenses, results of operations, liquidity, capital expenditures or capital resources.

Exhibit 99.3 Chief Executive Officer's Certification of Interim Filings

Form 52-109F2 Certification of interim filings – full certificate

I, Paul Rivett, Executive Vice-Chairman of Gold Reserve Inc., providing this certificate in the capacity as the CEO of Gold Reserve Inc., certify the following:

1. I have reviewed the interim financial report and interim MD&A (together, the “interim filings”) of Gold Reserve Inc. (the “issuer”) for the interim period ended March 31, 2024.
2. Based on my knowledge, having exercised reasonable diligence, the interim filings do not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact required to be stated or that is necessary to make a statement not misleading in light of the circumstances under which it was made, with respect to the period covered by the interim filings.
3. Based on my knowledge, having exercised reasonable diligence, the interim financial report together with the other financial information included in the interim filings fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, financial performance and cash flows of the issuer, as of the date of and for the periods presented in the interim filings.
4. The issuer's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (DC&P) and internal control over financial reporting (ICFR), as those terms are defined in National Instrument 52-109 *Certification of Disclosure in Issuers' Annual and Interim Filings*, for the issuer.
5. Subject to the limitations, if any, described in paragraphs 5.2 and 5.3, the issuer's other certifying officer and I have, as at the end of the period covered by the interim filings
 - (a) designed DC&P, or caused it to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance that
 - (i) material information relating to the issuer is made known to us by others, particularly during the period in which the interim filings are being prepared; and
 - (ii) information required to be disclosed by the issuer in its annual filings, interim filings or other reports filed or submitted by it under securities legislation is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in securities legislation; and
 - (b) designed ICFR, or caused it to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with the issuer's GAAP.
- 5.1 The control framework the issuer's other certifying officer and I used to design the issuer's ICFR is the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO) 2013 framework.
- 5.2 N/A
- 5.3 N/A
6. The issuer has disclosed in its interim MD&A any change in the issuer's ICFR that occurred during the period beginning on January 1, 2024 and ended on March 31, 2024 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the issuer's ICFR.

Date: May 29, 2024

/s/Paul Rivett

Paul Rivett

Executive Vice-Chairman

Acting In the Capacity as Chief Executive Officer

Exhibit 99.4 Chief Financial Officer's Certification of Interim Filings

Form 52-109F2 Certification of interim filings – full certificate

I, David P. Onzay, Chief Financial Officer of Gold Reserve Inc., certify the following:

1. I have reviewed the interim financial report and interim MD&A (together, the “interim filings”) of Gold Reserve Inc. (the “issuer”) for the interim period ended March 31, 2024.
2. Based on my knowledge, having exercised reasonable diligence, the interim filings do not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact required to be stated or that is necessary to make a statement not misleading in light of the circumstances under which it was made, with respect to the period covered by the interim filings.
3. Based on my knowledge, having exercised reasonable diligence, the interim financial report together with the other financial information included in the interim filings fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, financial performance and cash flows of the issuer, as of the date of and for the periods presented in the interim filings.
4. The issuer's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (DC&P) and internal control over financial reporting (ICFR), as those terms are defined in National Instrument 52-109 *Certification of Disclosure in Issuers' Annual and Interim Filings*, for the issuer.
5. Subject to the limitations, if any, described in paragraphs 5.2 and 5.3, the issuer's other certifying officer and I have, as at the end of the period covered by the interim filings
 - (a) designed DC&P, or caused it to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance that
 - (iii) material information relating to the issuer is made known to us by others, particularly during the period in which the interim filings are being prepared; and
 - (iv) information required to be disclosed by the issuer in its annual filings, interim filings or other reports filed or submitted by it under securities legislation is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in securities legislation; and
 - (c) designed ICFR, or caused it to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with the issuer's GAAP.
- 5.1 The control framework the issuer's other certifying officer and I used to design the issuer's ICFR is the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO) 2013 framework.
- 5.2 N/A
- 5.3 N/A
6. The issuer has disclosed in its interim MD&A any change in the issuer's ICFR that occurred during the period beginning on January 1, 2024 and ended on March 31, 2024 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the issuer's ICFR.

Date: May 29, 2024

/s/David P. Onzay

David P. Onzay
Chief Financial Officer